

Using Optimization to Improve the Design of a Reproducible Classroom Environment



Key Highlights	
Industry Architecture	The qualities of the environment in which we learn – in particular light, space and sound – make a real difference to how quickly we learn and how much we enjoy the learning experience. That is the view of architecture firm, Future Systems, who led the development of the 'Classroom of the Future'.
Challenge Structural form finding for a shell-like under standard load actions	and cooperatively. As far as possible, the infrastructure is 'future-proofed', and will allow teachers and pupils to bring any communication device into class and connect it to the building's systems.
Altair Solution Design optimization methods used to suggest the ideal layout of the structure's roof reinforcements	The students are able to display their work all around the classroom and there is a real connection between inside and outside.
Benefits <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Identified areas of high stress• Reinforcement areas accommodate electrical and mechanical systems• Structure's stiffness increased	The partly-covered terrace can be used for performance, individual or group study, and wireless technology enables all the ICT to be accessed on the terrace, as well as inside.

The qualities of the environment in which we learn – in particular light, space and sound – make a real difference to how quickly we learn and how much we enjoy the learning experience. That is the view of architecture firm, Future Systems, who led the development of the 'Classroom of the Future'.

The aim was to make the classrooms high quality, beautiful and inspirational spaces where children and adults will want to learn. The classrooms were designed to challenge the traditional roles of teacher and learner, and to encourage creativity.

The spaces allow pupils to use the widest possible range of new technologies creatively

and cooperatively. As far as possible, the infrastructure is 'future-proofed', and will allow teachers and pupils to bring any communication device into class and connect it to the building's systems.

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The partly-covered terrace can be used for performance, individual or group study, and wireless technology enables all the ICT to be accessed on the terrace, as well as inside.

The classrooms would be prefabricated in glass reinforced plastic (GRP) to a high standard, and are energy efficient, durable and eminently replicable.

Success Story

"Using analysis data, the Altair ProductDesign team were able to suggest where the best locations for the mechanical and electrical systems as well as the roof ducts would be, aligning them with the topology result to maximize the stiffness of the overall structure."

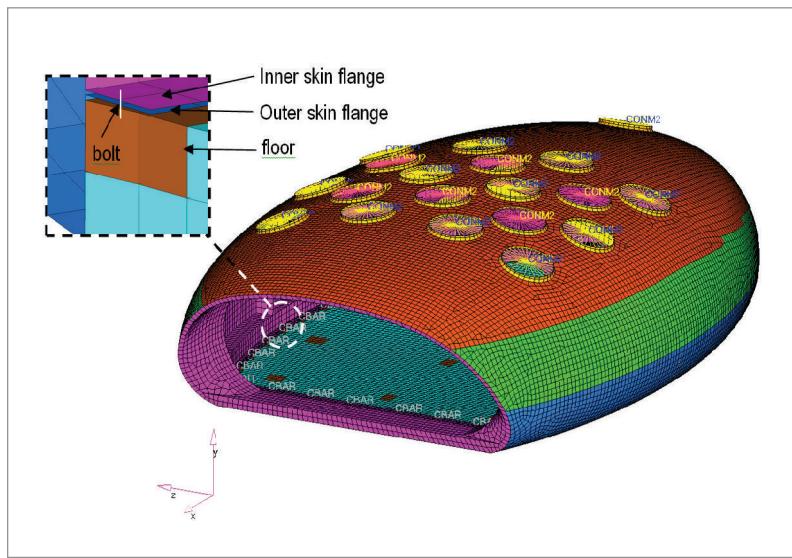
The design includes a service area for toilets, coats, storage, etc and a large curved teaching space lit by ventilating windows in the roof, with a wall of glass opening onto a terrace. The environmental control strategy of the building makes full use of natural ventilation and day-lighting.

The ellipsoidal envelope keeps the level of embodied energy low and minimizes surface area and therefore heat loss.

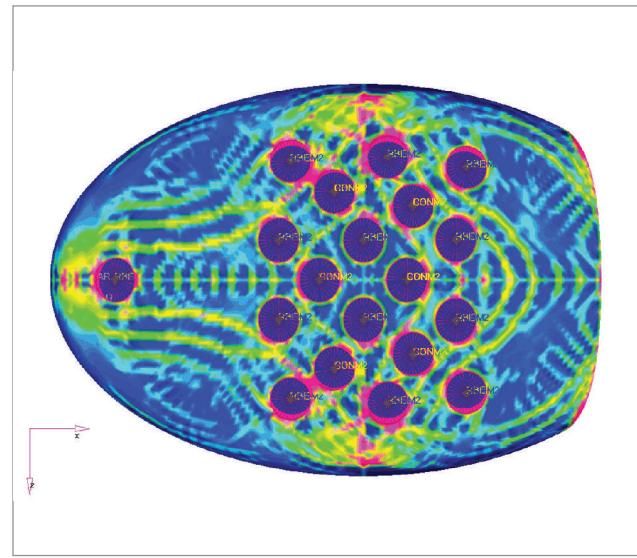
Optimizing the Classroom Structure

Topology optimization is the process of using finite element analysis to determine the optimum material layout for a given design

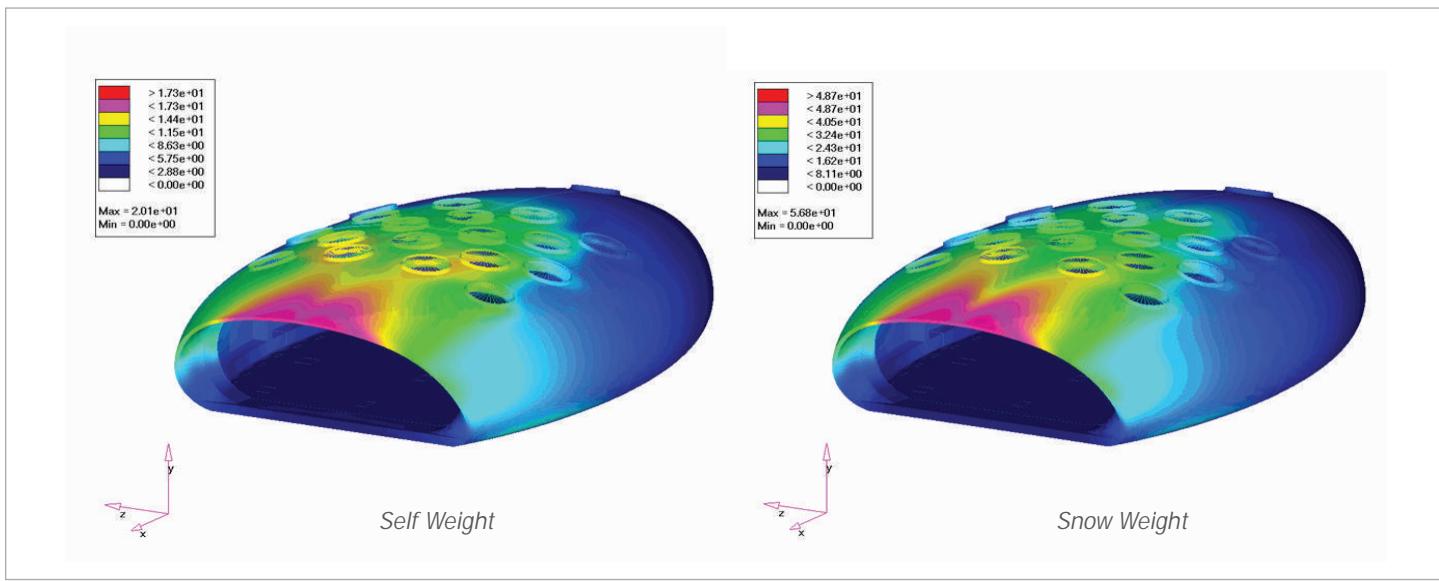
space which takes into any number of design constraints. The technology had been used extensively in the aerospace and automotive markets to minimize the material used in structural components. Future Systems and its structural engineering partner, Creative Design, wanted to explore the possibility of utilizing topology optimization technologies



Finite Element Model of the World Classroom



Load Paths On Outer Skin Indicating Optimum Layout for Ducting



Displacement Contours Under Applied Loads

to improve the design of the innovative, cross-functional roof of the World Classroom.

Creative approached Altair and its product development division, Altair ProductDesign, to assist in this explorative project due to Altair's reputation for developing the market leading optimization software solution, OptiStruct, part of the HyperWorks suite of simulation technologies.

Altair ProductDesign was tasked with determining where reinforcement would be needed in the roof of the classroom and which reinforcements could also double up as mechanical and electrical systems routing. The reinforcements needed to provide maximum stiffness to the overall structure while avoiding the use of excessive material.

"Using topology optimization during the design process gave the team valuable insight into the behaviour of the structure and increase confidence that the final design would operate as intended once built."

To achieve this goal, Altair ProductDesign defined critical load cases comprising dead and live loads including the weight of the roof itself along with extra loads from wind, snow and potential impact and abuse. The team used the HyperWorks suite to develop a finite element (FE) model of the classroom structure and

applied the critical load cases that had been identified.

Maximizing Roof Stiffness

The analysis process identified which areas of the classroom structure were under the most stress during the self-weight, snow, wind and abuse loading conditions, and suggested that the first set of bolts which hold the structure together around the curved outer rim would carry the bulk of the resulting forces. In addition, the use of OptiStruct gave insight into where the stiffeners in the roof structure would be

required to meet the performance goals.

Using this analysis data, the Altair ProductDesign team were able to suggest where the best locations for the mechanical and electrical systems as well as the roof ducts would be, aligning them with the topology result to maximize the stiffness of the overall structure.

Using topology optimization during the design process gave the team valuable insight into the behaviour of the structure and increase confidence that the final design would operate as intended once built.

Since this project took place, the World Classroom has been installed at London's Richmond - Meadlands Primary School, Grey Court Secondary School and Strathmore Special Needs School in the UK.

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Altair empowers client innovation and decision-making through technology that optimizes the analysis, management and visualization of business and engineering information. Privately held with more than 1,800 employees, Altair has offices throughout North America, South America, Europe and Asia/Pacific. With a 25-year-plus track record for innovative product design and development, advanced engineering software and grid computing technologies, Altair has more than 3,500 corporate clients representing the automotive, aerospace, government and defense, and consumer products verticals. Altair also has a growing client presence in the life sciences, financial services and energy markets.

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Altair ProductDesign is a global, multi-disciplinary product development consultancy of more than 700 designers, engineers, scientists, and creative thinkers. As a wholly owned subsidiary of Altair Engineering Inc., this organization is best known for its market leadership in combining its engineering expertise with computer aided engineering (CAE) technology to deliver innovation and automate processes. Altair ProductDesign firmly advocates a user-centered, team-based design approach, and utilizes proprietary simulation and optimization technologies (such as Altair HyperWorks) to help clients bring innovative, profitable products to market on a tighter, more efficient time-scale.

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